State of New Hampshire Department of Safety

Division of Fire Standards and Training & Emergency Medical Services

Emergency Medical Responder Practical Examination



September 2013

PATIENT ASSESSMENT / MANAGEMENT - TRAUMA

CANDIDATE #: DATE:				
EVALUATOR NAME:				
			STOP:	
	DETECT		START:	
INITIAL RETEST		ΤΟΤΑ	L TIME:	
Time allowed: 10 minutes	SCENARIO #			
CANDIDATE MUST PERFORM (*) ITE		1	Points	Points
			Possible	Awarded
SCENE SIZE UP (scene informati	on will be provided by the Evaluator)			
Verbalizes body substance isolation	n precautions		1	
Requests additional help			1	
PRIMARY ASSESSMENT				
Verbalizes general impression of th	e patient		1	
Stabilizes or directs stabilization of spine			1	
Determines responsiveness / level	of consciousness (AVPU)		1	
Airway	Assesses		1	
Allway	Manages		1	
Breathing	Assesses		1	
	Manages		1	
Circulation	Assesses Bleeding, Pulse & Skin (color – temp – moistu	ıre)	1	
	Manages		1	
Identifies priority patient / makes tra	insport decision		1	
HISTORY TAKING				
Obtains S.A.M.P.L.E. History			1	
SECONDARY ASSESSMENT				
Assesses the Head	Inspect and Palpate		1	
Assesses the Neck	Inspect and Palpate		1	
Assesses the Chest	Inspect and Palpate		1	
Assesses the Abdomen	Inspect and Palpate		1	
Assesses the Pelvis	Inspect and Palpate		1	
Assess the Extremities	One (1) point for each Extremity		4	
Obtains quantitative vital signs (*)		1		
Manages secondary injuries and wo	bunds appropriately		1	
REASSESSMENT				
Verbalizes reassessment			1	
		TOTAL	25	

CRITICAL CRITERIA

- Did not maintain spinal stabilization throughout
- Did not identify need for immediate transport
- Did not evaluate and find conditions of airway, breathing, circulation (hypoperfustion)
- Did not manage / provide airway, breathing, hemorrhage control or treatment for shock (hypoperfusion)
 - Did other physical examination before assessing and managing the airway, breathing and circulation
- Obtains baseline vital signs prior to completion of primary assessment

You <u>must</u> factually document on the back of the sheet the reason(s) for not awarding points or for checking any critical criteria.

BLEEDING CONTROL / SHOCK MANAGEMENT

CANDIDATE #:	DATE:					
EVALUATOR NAME:						
INITIAL RETES	r ^S	STOP:				
		FART:				
Time allowed: 10 minutes SCENARIO #	TOTAL 1	TOTAL TIME:				
		Points ossible	Points Awarded			
Verbalizes body substance isolation precautions		1				
Applies direct pressure to the wound		1				
Note: The Evaluator must now inform the candidate that the wound continues to bleed						
Applies an additional dressing to the wound		1				
Note: The Evaluator must now inform the candidate that the bleeding is controlled						
Applies a pressure dressing to the wound		1				
Bandages the wound		1				
Note: The Evaluator must now inform the candidate that the bleeding is controlled and that the patient is showing signs and symptoms indicative of shock						
Properly positions the patient		1				
Initiates steps to prevent heat loss from the patient		1				
Verbalizes high-concentration oxygen is delivered to patient		1				
Indicates need for immediate transportation		1				
Treats any additional injuries that may be present		1				
	TOTAL	10				

CRITICAL CRITERIA

- Did not control bleeding in a timely manner
- Did not indicate a need for immediate transportation
- Did not administer high flow 02

You must factually document on the back of the sheet the reason(s) for not awarding points or for checking any critical criteria.

UPPER AIRWAY – SUCTION – OXYGEN

CANDIDATE #:		DATE:	
EVALUATOR NAME:			
		STOP:	
INITIAL RETEST		START:	
	TO	TAL TIME:	
Time allowed: 10 minutes			
	Points	Points	
OROPHARYNGEAL AIRWAY	Possible		
Advise Candidate to insert airway	<u> </u>		
Verbalizes body substance isolation precautions	1		
Measures airway	1		
Selects appropriately sized airway	1		
Inserts airway without pushing tongue posteriorly	1		
Removes oropharyngeal airway	1		
SUCTION			
Advise Candidate to suction the mannequin's airway			
Turns on / prepares suction device	1		
Assures presence of mechanical suction	1		
Inserts suction tip without suctioning	1		
Applies suction to the oropharynx for 10-15 seconds	1		
OXYGEN ADMINISTRATION			
Cracks tank valve	1		
Assembles the regulator to the tank	1		
Opens tank – Checks for leaks – Checks tank pressure (1 point each)	3		
Adjusts liter flow to minimum 10 liters / minute	1		
Attaches non-rebreather mask to O ₂ regulator and pre-fills reservoir (1 point each)	2		
Applies and adjusts mask to mannequin's face	1		
Advise Candidate to apply a nasal cannula	1		
Removes non-rebreather, attaches nasal cannula to O ₂ regulator	1		
Adjust liter flow to six (6) or less	1		
Applies nasal cannula to mannequin	1		
Advise Candidate to discontinue oxygen therapy			
Removes nasal cannula	1		
Shuts off tank, relieves pressure within the regulator (1 point each)	2		
TOTAL ORAL+SUCTION+O ₂	24		

CRITICAL CRITERIA

- Did not select or properly insert proper size airway
- Did not provide proper O2 flow rate (10 liters / minute minimum for NRB, six (6) liters or less for nasal)
- Suctioned for greater than 15 seconds
- Did not pre-fill reservoir
- Failure to correct conditions that result in tank / regulator leaks

You <u>must</u> factually document on the back of the sheet the reason(s) for not awarding points or for checking any critical criteria.

MOUTH-TO-MASK

CANDIDATE:	DATE:		
EVALUATOR:			
INITIAL RETEST			
Time allowed: 5 minutes	START:		
Time anowed. 5 minutes	TOTAL TIME:		
	Points Possible	Points Awarded	
Verbalizes body substance isolation precautions	1		
Connects one-way valve to mask	1		
Opens airway (manually or with adjunct)	1		
Establishes and maintains a proper mask to face seal	1		
Ventilates the patient at the proper volume and rate (adequate chest rise / 10 - 20 breaths per minute)	1		
Note: The Evaluator must witness ventilations for at least 30 seconds			

CRITICAL CRITERIA

Did not maintain mask-to-face seal

Did not provide proper volume per breath (more than two (2) ventilations per minute are below 800 ml)

Did not ventilate the patient at 10 – 20 breaths per minute (more than one (1) error in 30 seconds)

Did not allow for complete exhalation

You must factually document on the back of the sheet the reason(s) for not awarding points or for checking any critical criteria.

TOTAL

5