



*New Hampshire*

DEPARTMENT  
OF  
CORRECTIONS

**RECIDIVISIM STUDY 2011**

This study measures the rate at which offenders return to the NH Department of Corrections by either a technical violation or committing a new crime after being released from incarceration.

## Executive Summary

The Department of Corrections conducts annual studies of recidivism to determine the number and percent of offenders who return to prison within 36 months of their release. Our most recent study of recidivism, referred to as the 2011 Cohort, tracked offenders released between January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2011 and December 31<sup>st</sup>, 2011. There are significant changes to the way this study was completed as compared to previous years. Some of these changes will impact the overall recidivism rate.

The Department follows the Association of State Correctional Administrators (ASCA) Performance-Based Measure System Counting Rules in how to measure recidivism and has begun tracking returns in more discrete time frames using 3 month blocks in addition to totals for 12, 24 and 36 months post-release numbers. Releases are tracked based on the month of release to better identify possible trends. Due to the extensive changes, this first report will establish the structure for future reports and will be expanded as additional areas are identified for study.

Overall: The overall recidivism rate for the 2011 cohort was 46.7%. As a result of a change in our measuring system and having more comprehensive data this would appear to be an increase from the previous 2010 study rate which was 41.4% but these two studies are not comparable due to the change in measurement/counting rules. As we produce new recidivism studies using our current measures, we will be able to begin comparisons from study to study. In summary, the 2011 cohort's majority of returns to NHDOC facilities occurred within the first nine months post-release. During the first 3 months, 9.2% of offenders released returned with an additional 10.2% of offenders returning during months 4 through 6. This was followed by a sharp decline to 5.9% for months 7 through 9. The rate through the first 12 months was 29.6%; at month 24 it was 40.4%.

Release Months: The tracking of month-of-release data is a new area of study as it relates to recidivism. Parsing out this data will help identify whether recidivism is being impacted by other identifiable causes such as policy and legislation changes, economic factors, or weather/time of year. In adding this element, the hope is to identify trends based on specific months during which offenders were released and to review possible changes/events that occurred during months with higher rates of return.

On average, 119 offenders were released per month during 2011. January through June had release totals well above this average. During the first six months of 2011, the early-release parole practices that were implemented per an updated version of RSA 651-A:6, higher than average numbers of releases from NHDOC facilities were observed. July through December, the last six months of 2011, had releases well below the cohort average; this came after the release policies were modified further with additional terms under RSA 651-A:19 at the end of June 2011. With these modifications a release pattern more in line with historical data resumed.

January and February released population had the highest return rates during the 0 to 3 month period. By the 7 to 9 month period, February and July had the highest rates. By the end of the first twelve months, January had the highest return rate at 37% with February next highest at 35.9%. After 36 months, August showed the highest rate of return (53.9%). The lowest return rate in the first 12 months was observed with those released in December (17.3%) and March had the lowest rate over the 36 months with 40.3%.

Release Type: The types of releases measured in this report include releases to the following status types: Parole, Probation, Collection Only and Inactive. Of these, the most frequently occurring release types was to the status of Parole which accounted for almost 91% of all releases while also having the highest rate of return in the 2011 Cohort at 49.9%. While this area was not previously part of a study, there was a sharp increase in the number of releases to Parole due in part to Senate Bill 500 which stipulated mandatory releases for offenders and limited the length of time that a parole violator could be re-incarcerated.

Reporting Crime Classification: Based on an offenders reporting crime, the four crime type classifications measured in this report include Drugs & Alcohol, Violent, Property, and Public Order. Of these, the most frequently occurring classification remains the Property crime classification. Individuals with a reporting crime type of Property returned at a rate of 54%, up from the previous report of 48.8%. The second highest return rate was on crime classifications of Public Order (47%) which was only slightly higher.

Age Range: The age group 20 to 29 had the highest level of returns (53.4%). This is up from the 49.5% rate reported for the same group in the 2010 Cohort. The 20 to 29 age group showed the highest rate of return during the first 3 months, whereas the age bracket of 30 to 39 had the highest risk of return during the 4 to 6 month period. The likelihood of returning to a NHDOC facility decreases steadily as the age of an individual at the time of their release increases.

Gender: There were 145 females released with a return rate of 41% up slightly from 39.7% from the 2010 recidivism cohort. There were 1283 males released representing 90% of the releases during this study. Returns for males were at a higher rate of 47% which was a significant increase from 42.2% reported previously. The time period between 4 to 6 months is the highest risk period for return to prison for both genders during the first year post-release.

Locations: This is also a new area of study for the report. Due to the many changes in housing that an offender may have during their supervision, this area of the study looks at the Counties that the offender was released to, as a way to identify trends across the state.

The average rate of returns amongst the Counties is 50%. While there are releases to Non-DOC locations, such as offenders that chose to serve their parole in another state, offenders that were released to the community without supervision, or offenders that are not being supervised but are only paying restitution (Collection Only), the focus is on the offenders that were released to a County in New Hampshire. This does not mean that an offender continued to be supervised within that location.

Two Counties had rates of return more than three percent higher than the 50% average rate of return: Strafford County (58%) and Rockingham County (66%) had the highest rate of return to prison. The lowest rates of return to prison were observed in Coos County and Sullivan County, both with rates of 41%.

Reason for Return: This area of the report focuses on the reason for an individual's return to a NHDOC facility. There are typically two instances in which an individual will return to a facility: violation of their parole or the receipt of a new sentence. This area assesses the frequency of these two occurrences.

Of the 667 recidivists, 77% returned on a Parole Violation (513) and 23% on a New Sentence (154). During the first 12 month period, the interval between 4 to 6 months had the highest proportion of returns for both Parole Violations (23%) and New Sentence (18%). More than half of the total recidivists, in both categories, had returned to a facility within the first 12 months. Individuals returning on New Sentences were the lowest during the 12 to 24 month period (22%), while the return rates for Parole Violations were lowest during the 24 to 26 month period (10%).

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## Scope

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The Department of Corrections conducts annual studies of recidivism to determine the number and percent of offenders who return to prison within three years of their release. The Department follows the Association of State Correctional Administrators Performance-Based Measure System Counting Rules in how to measure recidivism. Recidivism rates are interpreted by the New Hampshire Department of Corrections (NHDOC) as being when an individual, after being released from a NHDOC facility or oversight, returns to a NHDOC facility within thirty-six months of their initial release date. Cohorts are grouped by calendar year.

The ASCA Performance-Based Counting Rules define the measurement of Recidivism as the “Number of Inmates released from the DOC during the calendar year (e.g. 2011) for which recidivism is calculated who returned to a DOC prison system for a new conviction within 36 months after release divided by the number of inmates released during the calendar year. This includes the number of inmates who were released during the calendar year who were returned to prison for a technical violation within 36 months of release.”

The data for the 2011 Cohort was retrieved from CORIS, the NHDOC offender management system. A data export from CORIS was created which isolated offenders who were released from a NHDOC facility or oversight<sup>1</sup> in the year 2011, resulting in a total of 1773 releases that required assessment. A number of factors surrounding an offender’s release and time in the community could contribute to an individual not being included in the final cohort. Some of the reasons include:

- End of a 7-Day detention
- Released individual is deceased
- Transfer to another jurisdiction (Federal, Other State, etc.)
- Transfer/admission to a psychiatric facility
- Releases which occur AFTER an individual’s first release in the same calendar year

The removal of these cases left 1428 released offenders in the 2011 Cohort. Of these, a total of 667 individuals returned to a NHDOC facility within three years of the date of their initial release. These returns could fall into any one of the following categories:

- New Sentence
- Probation Violation
- Parole Violation
  - 90-Day sanction
  - Pending Parole Violation
  - Discretionary Revocation

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<sup>1</sup> Includes those whose Parole or Probation has ended, those released from AHC, and those no longer on Collection Only status.

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## Recidivism Rates: Overall

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The overall recidivism rate for the year 2011 was 46.7%. During the 2011 study, 1773 offenders were released while only 1428 releases met the requirements indicated in the Scope section of this report and are counted as a part of the Cohort. Of these, 667 were re-incarcerated in a NHDOC facility within thirty-six months<sup>2</sup> of their release.

The ASCA Performance-Based Counting Rules further breakdown a review of recidivism in shorter time periods within the 36 months post the individuals release date. In Table 1 below, we use those timeframes to evaluate the recidivism rate for those released in calendar year 2011 more in depth.

The first 12 months post-release in Cohort Year 2011 saw the majority of the offenders who would ultimately return to prison (29.6%). Within the first 12 months, a released offender was most likely to return within the period of four to six months post-release (10.2%).

**Table 1:** Overall Rates

	<b>Cohort Total</b>	<b>0-3 Months</b>	<b>4-6 Months</b>	<b>7-9 Months</b>	<b>10-12 Months</b>	<b>12 Months</b>	<b>24 Months</b>	<b>36 Months</b>	<b>Totals</b>
Valid Releases	1428	131	145	84	63	423	154	90	667
Percentage of Total	--	9.2%	10.2%	5.9%	4.4%	29.6%	10.8%	6.3%	46.7%
<b>Cumulative Percentage</b>	--	9.2%	19.3%	25.2%	29.6%	29.6%	40.4%	46.7%	46.7%

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## Release Month Rates

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The tracking of month-of-release data is a new area of study as it relates to the Department's recidivism report. Parsing out this data will help identify whether recidivism is being impacted by other identifiable causes such as policy and legislation changes, economic factors, or weather/time of year. In enhancing our reporting to include more ASCA measures, our goal is to identify trends based on specific months during which offenders were released and to review possible changes/events that occurred during months with higher rates of return in order to engage in more effective release strategies that decrease recidivism.

In a review of month-to-month releases during the 2011 cohort, it was determined that on average there were 119 offenders released per month. As seen in Table 2, the first six months of the year (January through June) had release totals well above this average. During the first six months of 2011, these higher than average releases were the result of new parole practices enacted with Legislative changes resulting from SB 500. While these practices were in place, higher than average numbers of releases from NHDOC facilities were observed because offenders were only held 90 days post recommitment. The policy change meant that these individuals were being released at mandatory timelines rather than discretionary timelines.

The release practices outlined in SB 500 were modified further with additional Legislative changes within SB 52 at the end of June 2011. A release pattern more in line with historical data resumed after these changes occurred: July through December had release totals significantly below the average of 119 monthly releases. So the effects of SB 500 presented with greater releases thus positively affecting our Department's 31% all time high population trend by reducing the number of individuals incarcerated in our facilities on parole violations and these positives

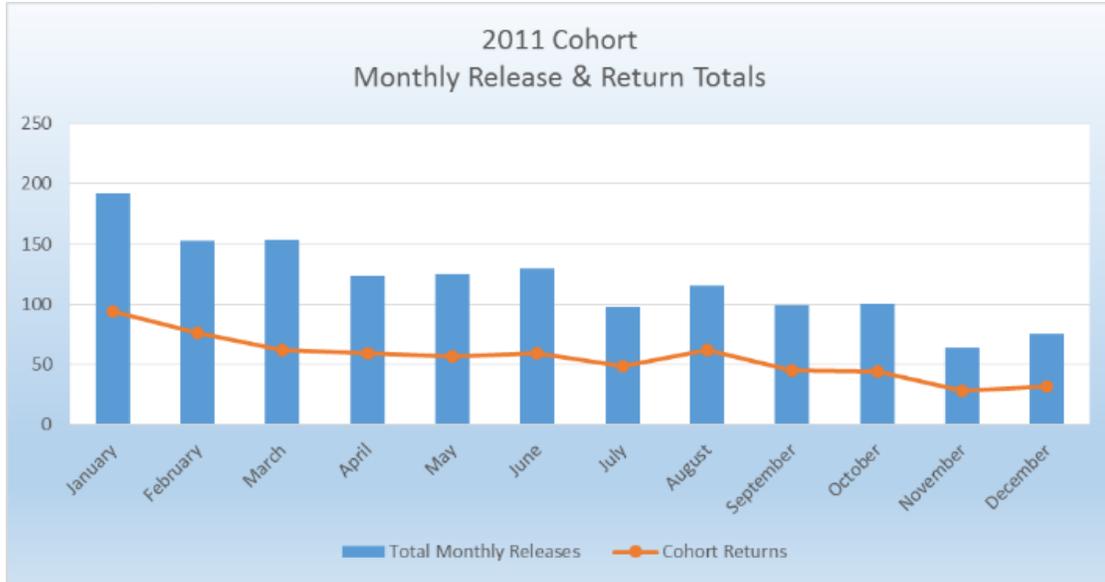
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<sup>2</sup> Thirty-six month period begins at date of release.

were reversed post the implementation of SB 52 returning the Department to less than average numbers of releases per month due to the return discretionary parole sanctions.

As seen in Chart 1 below, the highest numbers of releases and returns occurred during the first six months of the year.

**Chart 1:** Total Monthly Release & Return Totals



As Table 2 shows, by the end of the first year offenders released in January had the highest rate of return (37%) with February second at 35.9%. Offenders released in December had the lowest return rate of 17.3%. After 36 months however, August is observed to have the highest rate of offenders returning (53.9%), followed by July (50%) and February (49.7%). March had the lowest level of returns at 40.3%. Further review of this data in future reports will be used to learn if the month of release impacts successful re-entry to the community.

**Table 2:** Release Month Rates

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
January	192	33 (17.2%)	26 (13.5%)	8 (4.2%)	4 (2.1%)	71 (37.0%)	15 (7.8%)	8 (4.2%)	94 (49.0%)
February	153	20 (13.1%)	18 (11.8%)	11 (7.2%)	6 (3.9%)	55 (35.9%)	11 (7.2%)	10 (6.5%)	76 (49.7%)
March	154	11 (7.1%)	12 (7.8%)	9 (5.8%)	10 (6.5%)	42 (27.3%)	14 (9.1%)	6 (3.9%)	62 (40.3%)
April	123	12 (9.8%)	17 (13.8%)	7 (5.7%)	1 (0.8%)	37 (30.1%)	16 (13.0%)	6 (4.9%)	59 (48.0%)
May	125	10 (8.0%)	15 (12.0%)	5 (4.0%)	3 (2.4%)	33 (26.4%)	14 (11.2%)	10 (8.0%)	57 (45.6%)
June	130	10 (7.7%)	10 (7.7%)	8 (6.2%)	7 (5.4%)	35 (26.9%)	14 (10.8%)	10 (7.7%)	59 (45.4%)
July	98	7 (7.1%)	9 (9.2%)	10 (10.2%)	6 (6.1%)	32 (32.7%)	9 (9.2%)	8 (8.2%)	49 (50.0%)
August	115	9 (7.8%)	9 (7.8%)	8 (7.0%)	12 (10.4%)	38 (33.0%)	15 (13.0%)	9 (7.8%)	62 (53.9%)
September	99	4 (4.0%)	12 (12.1%)	4 (4.0%)	2 (2.0%)	22 (22.2%)	15 (15.2%)	8 (8.1%)	45 (45.5%)
October	100	6 (6.0%)	9 (9.0%)	7 (7.0%)	3 (3.0%)	25 (25.0%)	16 (16.0%)	3 (3.0%)	44 (44.0%)
November	64	7 (10.9%)	5 (7.8%)	3 (4.7%)	5 (7.8%)	20 (31.3%)	5 (7.8%)	3 (4.7%)	28 (43.8%)
December	75	2 (2.7%)	3 (4.0%)	4 (5.3%)	4 (5.3%)	13 (17.3%)	10 (13.3%)	9 (12.0%)	32 (42.7%)
<b>Totals (Cumulative %)</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>131 (9.2%)</b>	<b>145 (19.3%)</b>	<b>84 (25.2%)</b>	<b>63 (29.6%)</b>	<b>423 (29.6%)</b>	<b>154 (40.4%)</b>	<b>90 (46.7%)</b>	<b>667 (46.7%)</b>
Avg. Returns	--	10.9	12.1	7	5.3	35.3	12.8	7.5	55.6

## Release Type Rates

The vast majority of offenders who returned (90.7%) fell under the Parole release type. The recidivism rate for this release type (49.9%). These numbers also show that more than half of those with a Parole release type in the 2011 Cohort that ultimately return to a NHDOC facility do so within the first year with the highest risk time within the first 6 months of their release.

The second highest rates were observed in the group released on Probation. There is a distinct increase of return rates during the 24 month post-release period compared to the first 12 months; an increase from 4.3% to 8.7% is seen.

The ASCA Performance-Based Counting rules categorize reasons for return into two main types of returns: 1.) New Conviction, or 2.) Technical Violations. It is important to note that the counting rules standardize measurement of recidivism by only counting an inmate once per release cohort and thus can only recidivate once per cohort.

**Table 3: Release Type Rates**

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Collection Only	4	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Inactive	37	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	2 (5.4%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.1%)
Parole	1295	129 (10.0%)	144 (11.1%)	84 (6.5%)	60 (4.6%)	417 (32.2%)	144 (11.1%)	85 (6.6%)	646 (49.9%)
Probation	92	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.1%)	(0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	4 (4.3%)	8 (8.7%)	5 (5.4%)	17 (18.5%)
<b>Totals (Cumulative %)</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>131 (9.2%)</b>	<b>145 (10.2%)</b>	<b>84 (5.9%)</b>	<b>63 (4.4%)</b>	<b>423 (29.6%)</b>	<b>154 (10.8%)</b>	<b>90 (6.3%)</b>	<b>667 (46.7%)</b>
Avg. Returns	--	32.8	36.3	21	15.8	35.3	38.5	22.5	55.6

## Reporting Crime Type Classification Rates

National Statistics on Recidivism reported by the Bureau of Justice Statistics have analyzed rates of recidivism among released prisoners in a review of 30 states. They found individuals who committed property crimes were the most likely to be rearrested, with 82.1% of released property offenders arrested for a new crime.

Crime type classifications are based on the offenders reporting crime<sup>3</sup>. A reporting crime is determined by a calculation which determines the most severe crime that the offender is sentenced to. While the offender may be serving multiple sentences for different crimes, the reporting crime is the crime that is used for statistical and reporting purposes. ASCA Performance-Based Counting Rules use uniform crime report categories which include violent crime, property crime, drug offense and public order. Table 4 highlights these categories as it relates to our cohort being reviewed in this study.

Based on the reporting crime for released offenders, the most common classification type is Property crime (445); these offenders make up 31.2% of the total cohort. This group is also most likely to return to a NHDOC facility

<sup>3</sup> Examples: Assault = Violent; Burglary = Property; Drug Possession = Drugs & Alcohol; Fraud = Public Order

during the 36 months following their release (54.4%) which is in line with the research conducted by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. The Public Order crime type classification had the second highest rate of return overall (46.8%). Across all crime type classifications, more than half of the offenders for each crime type category return within the first 12 months.

**Table 4: Crime Type Classification Rates**

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Drugs & Alcohol	322	30 (9.3%)	22 (6.8%)	19 (5.9%)	17 (5.3%)	88 (27.3%)	41 (12.7%)	14 (4.3%)	143 (44.4%)
Public Order	248	21 (8.5%)	31 (12.5%)	14 (5.6%)	10 (4.0%)	76 (30.6%)	22 (8.9%)	18 (7.3%)	116 (46.8%)
Violent	413	31 (7.5%)	36 (8.7%)	18 (4.4%)	14 (3.4%)	99 (24.0%)	37 (9.0%)	30 (7.3%)	166 (40.2%)
Property	445	49 (11.0%)	56 (12.6%)	33 (7.4%)	22 (4.9%)	160 (36.0%)	54 (12.1%)	28 (6.3%)	242 (54.4%)
<b>Totals (Cumulative %)</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>131 (9.2%)</b>	<b>145 (19.3%)</b>	<b>84 (25.2%)</b>	<b>63 (29.6%)</b>	<b>423 (29.6%)</b>	<b>154 (40.4%)</b>	<b>90 (46.7%)</b>	<b>667 (46.7%)</b>
Avg. Returns	--	32.8	36.3	21	15.8	35.3	38.5	22.5	55.6

### Age Range Rates

This section of the report focuses on age and its possible effect on recidivism. It should be noted that the inclusion in a group is determined by an individual’s age at the time of release, not the time of any re-incarceration<sup>4</sup>. The largest age group released was between 20 to 29 years old (506). The average rate of return across all age ranges was 40.6%. ASCA Performance-Based Counting Rules has established counting rules for inmate demographics in order to ensure consistency so that data is comparable to other correctional facilities using the same rules.

Three age groups had rates of return significantly higher than this average. The return rates were at the highest in the 20 to 29 age group (53.4%). Rates declined with each subsequent older age group. Among all groups (except the Under 20’s) more than half of the eventual recidivists return within the first nine months post-release.

While ASCA reviews the statistical mean of the age of the inmates in a given facility on the last day of a specified month, we are reviewing age ranges as it relates to rates of return to our prisons.

**Table 5: Age Range Rates**

	Cohort Total	0-3 Months	4-6 Months	7-9 Months	10-12 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	Totals
Under 20	8	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (25.0%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (50.0%)
20-29	506	59 (11.7%)	57 (11.3%)	33 (6.5%)	21 (4.2%)	170 (33.6%)	64 (12.6%)	36 (7.1%)	270 (53.4%)
30-39	454	41 (9.0%)	60 (13.2%)	25 (5.5%)	27 (5.9%)	153 (33.7%)	45 (9.9%)	30 (6.6%)	228 (50.2%)
40-49	323	18 (5.6%)	22 (6.8%)	21 (6.5%)	10 (3.1%)	71 (22.0%)	37 (11.5%)	15 (4.6%)	123 (38.1%)
50-59	110	10 (9.1%)	5 (4.5%)	4 (3.6%)	3 (2.7%)	22 (20.0%)	8 (7.3%)	7 (6.4%)	37 (33.6%)
60 and over	27	3 (11.1%)	1 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)	5 (18.5%)
<b>Totals (Cumulative %)</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>131 (9.2%)</b>	<b>145 (19.3%)</b>	<b>84 (25.2%)</b>	<b>63 (29.6%)</b>	<b>423 (29.6%)</b>	<b>154 (40.4%)</b>	<b>90 (46.7%)</b>	<b>667 (46.7%)</b>
Avg. Returns	--	18.7	20.7	12	9	35.3	22	12.9	55.6

<sup>4</sup> Example: Release at 28, reincarceration at age 30; included in the 20-29 age group.

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## Gender Rates

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The average rate of return between gender groupings was 44.4%. More than 90% of all releases during 2011 were males. Males had a recidivism rate slightly higher of 47.3% than the average, while females had a return rate slightly lower than the average at 41.4%.

More than half of the recidivists for each gender had returned to a NHDOC facility by the end of nine months. The time period between four and six months is the highest risk for both genders during the first year post-release.

**Table 6: Gender Rates**

	<b>Cohort Total</b>	<b>0-3 Months</b>	<b>4-6 Months</b>	<b>7-9 Months</b>	<b>10-12 Months</b>	<b>12 Months</b>	<b>24 Months</b>	<b>36 Months</b>	<b>Totals</b>
Female	145	12 (8.3%)	13 (9.0%)	8 (5.5%)	4 (2.8%)	37 (25.5%)	16 (11.0%)	7 (4.8%)	60 (41.4%)
Male	1283	119 (9.3%)	132 (10.3%)	76 (5.9%)	59 (4.6%)	386 (30.1%)	138 (10.8%)	83 (6.5%)	607 (47.3%)
<b>Totals (Cumulative %)</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>131 (9.2%)</b>	<b>145 (10.3%)</b>	<b>84 (5.9%)</b>	<b>63 (4.4%)</b>	<b>423 (29.6%)</b>	<b>154 (10.8%)</b>	<b>90 (6.3%)</b>	<b>667 (46.7%)</b>
Avg. Returns	--	65.5	72.5	42	31.5	35.3	77	45	55.6

These data sets can assist the Department in our management of caseload contacts through our Field Services office to target months prior to high risk rate of return months in order to try to reduce the rates of return among our parole and probation populations.

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## Release Location Rates

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Another aspect of understanding possible reasons for recidivism may be geographic in nature. Seeing where individuals who return to prison were initially released to can help the NHDOC to work more closely with partner agencies in working to ensure that inmates are getting the services they need (pre- and post-release) to be successful once released to the community. Table 7 illustrates the number of inmates released to either a County in New Hampshire, the Central Office (restitution cases only), or to a Non-DOC location (typically outside of New Hampshire). Probationers and Parolees are released to the 10 Counties, while the Central Office handles the Collection Only releases and a 'Non-DOC Locations' category handles all other types of releases<sup>5</sup>. Eighty-two percent of all releases during 2011 were to a New Hampshire County. For this study, we looked at the location that the offender was released to. This does not mean that an offender continued to be supervised within that location during the whole 36 months.

The average rate of return by these locations over 36 months was 50.8%<sup>6</sup>. Two Counties had rates more than three percent higher than this average: Strafford County (57.8%) and Rockingham County (66.3%). Two other Counties (Carroll and Cheshire) had rates of just over the 50% average. The areas with the lowest rates of return were Coos County (40.9%) and Sullivan County (41.3%). Though not included in the overall numbers, Non-DOC Locations and the Central Office both had the lowest rates of any location (17% and 26% respectively)

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<sup>5</sup> This includes those released as max-outs and any offender released to another state or jurisdiction.

<sup>6</sup> This does not include releases to Non-DOC locations or the Central Office.

**Table 7: Release Location Rates**

	<b>Cohort Total</b>	<b>0-3 Months</b>	<b>4-6 Months</b>	<b>7-9 Months</b>	<b>10-12 Months</b>	<b>12 Months</b>	<b>24 Months</b>	<b>36 Months</b>	<b>Totals</b>
Belknap County	65	5 (7.7%)	11 (16.9%)	5 (7.7%)	2 (3.1%)	23 (35.4%)	2 (3.1%)	5 (7.7%)	30 (46.2%)
Carroll County	23	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (8.7%)	6 (26.1%)	5 (21.7%)	1 (4.3%)	12 (52.2%)
Cheshire County	64	6 (9.4%)	8 (12.5%)	5 (7.8%)	3 (4.7%)	22 (34.4%)	7 (10.9%)	4 (6.3%)	33 (51.6%)
Coos County	22	1 (4.5%)	4 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (22.7%)	4 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (40.9%)
Grafton County	40	1 (2.5%)	5 (12.5%)	1 (2.5%)	3 (7.5%)	10 (25.0%)	5 (12.5%)	6 (15.0%)	21 (52.5%)
Hillsborough County	479	53 (11.1%)	52 (10.9%)	35 (7.3%)	24 (5.0%)	164 (34.2%)	59 (12.3%)	22 (4.6%)	245 (51.1%)
Merrimack County	235	24 (10.2%)	25 (10.6%)	13 (5.5%)	9 (3.8%)	71 (30.2%)	24 (10.2%)	19 (8.1%)	114 (48.5%)
Rockingham County	104	14 (13.5%)	17 (16.3%)	11 (10.6%)	10 (9.6%)	52 (50.0%)	7 (6.7%)	10 (9.6%)	69 (66.3%)
Strafford County	90	13 (14.4%)	11 (12.2%)	5 (5.6%)	2 (2.2%)	31 (34.4%)	16 (17.8%)	5 (5.6%)	52 (57.8%)
Sullivan County	46	5 (10.9%)	4 (8.7%)	2 (4.3%)	2 (4.3%)	13 (28.3%)	3 (6.5%)	3 (6.5%)	19 (41.3%)
Central Office	208	5 (2%)	8 (4%)	5 (2%)	5 (2%)	23 (11%)	17 (8%)	14 (7%)	54 (26%)
Non-DOC Location	52	1 (2%)	0 (0%)	1 (2%)	1 (2%)	3 (6%)	5 (10%)	1 (2%)	9 (17%)
<b>Totals (Cumulative %)</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>131 (9%)</b>	<b>145 (19%)</b>	<b>84 (25%)</b>	<b>63 (30%)</b>	<b>423 (30%)</b>	<b>154 (40%)</b>	<b>90 (47%)</b>	<b>667 (47%)</b>
Avg. Returns	--	11	12	7	5	35	12	7	52

**Reason for Return Rates**

This area of the report focuses on the reason for an individual’s return to a NHDOC facility. There are typically two instances in which an individual will return to a facility: violation of their parole or the receipt of a new sentence. This area assesses the frequency of these two occurrences.

As seen in Table 8, of the 667 recidivists, 76.9% returned on a Parole Violation (513) and 23.1% on a New Sentence (154). During the first 12 months, the interval between 4 to 6 months had the highest proportion of returns for both Parole Violations (23%) and New Sentences (17.5%) as well. More than half of the total recidivists in both categories had returned to a facility within the first 12 months. When looking at 12-month spans, rates were lowest for New Sentences during the 24 month period (22.1%), while the rates for Parole Violations were lowest during the 36 month period (9.7%).

**Table 8: Reason for Return Rates**

	<b>Cohort Total</b>	<b>0-3 Months</b>	<b>4-6 Months</b>	<b>7-9 Months</b>	<b>10-12 Months</b>	<b>12 Months</b>	<b>24 Months</b>	<b>36 Months</b>	<b>Totals</b>
<i>New Sentence</i>	154	20 (13%)	27 (17.5%)	13 (8.4%)	20 (13.0%)	80 (51.9%)	34 (22.1%)	40 (26%)	154 (100%)
<i>Parole Violation</i>	513	111 (21.6%)	118 (23%)	71 (13.8%)	43 (8.4%)	343 (66.9%)	120 (23.4%)	50 (9.7%)	513 (100%)
<b>Totals (Cumulative %)</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>131 (19.6%)</b>	<b>145 (41.4%)</b>	<b>84 (54%)</b>	<b>63 (63.4%)</b>	<b>423 (63.4%)</b>	<b>154 (86.5%)</b>	<b>90 (100%)</b>	<b>667 (100%)</b>
Avg. Returns	333	65.5	72.5	41.5	31.5	38.4	77	45	333

**Appendix A: Recidivism Study Summary Tables (begins on next page)**

# NH DOC 2011 Recidivism Study - ALL -

1-1-2011 to 12-31-2011 Releases - Study Ending 1-1-2015

Report generated on 9/30/2016

	Fac Rel	Non-Fac Rel	Total Releases	Not Counted	Initial Rel/ COHORT	0-3 Months		4-6 Months		7-9 Months		10-12 Months		TOTAL 1st Yr		TOTAL 2nd Yr		TOTAL 3rd Yr		TOTAL Years	
						# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec
<b>January</b>																					
Release to Parole	166	8	174	3	171	33	19.3	26	15.2	8	4.68	4	2.34	71	41.52	15	8.77	8	4.68	94	54.97
Release to Probation	13	1	14	2	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	15	0	15	6	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17.19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13.54</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>36.98</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>48.96</b>

<b>February</b>																					
Release to Parole	133	5	138	4	134	19	14.18	18	13.43	11	8.21	6	4.48	54	40.3	10	7.46	8	5.97	72	53.73
Release to Probation	14	0	14	0	14	1	7.14	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.14	1	7.14	2	14.29	4	28.57
Release / Other	6	1	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20	0	0	0	0	1	20
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>13.07</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11.76</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>35.95</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>49.67</b>

<b>March</b>																					
Release to Parole	135	9	144	8	136	10	7.35	12	8.82	9	6.62	10	7.35	41	30.15	11	8.09	6	4.41	58	42.65
Release to Probation	10	4	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	21.43	0	0	3	21.43
Release / Other	9	0	9	5	4	2	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	50	1	25	0	0	3	75
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7.79</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6.49</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>27.27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>40.26</b>

<b>April</b>																					
Release to Parole	111	6	117	8	109	12	11.01	17	15.6	7	6.42	1	0.92	37	33.94	14	12.84	6	5.5	57	52.29
Release to Probation	8	2	10	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	22.22	0	0	2	22.22
Release / Other	12	0	12	7	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9.76</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13.82</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5.69</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>30.08</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13.01</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47.97</b>

<b>May</b>																					
Release to Parole	117	11	128	16	112	10	8.93	14	12.5	5	4.46	2	1.79	31	27.68	13	11.61	10	8.93	54	48.21
Release to Probation	10	1	11	3	8	0	0	1	12.5	0	0	0	0	1	12.5	1	12.5	0	0	2	25
Release / Other	9	0	9	4	5	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20	2	40	0	0	0	0	2	40

<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>45.6</b>
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<b>June</b>																					
Release to Parole	127	7	134	20	114	10	8.77	10	8.77	8	7.02	7	6.14	35	30.7	14	12.28	9	7.89	58	50.88
Release to Probation	18	1	19	6	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.69	1	7.69
Release / Other	6	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6.15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26.92</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10.77</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>45.38</b>

<b>July</b>																					
Release to Parole	106	6	112	23	89	7	7.87	9	10.11	10	11.24	5	5.62	31	34.83	8	8.99	8	8.99	47	52.81
Release to Probation	5	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	1	25	0	0	0	0	1	25
Release / Other	10	0	10	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6.12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32.65</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9.18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8.16</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>

<b>August</b>																					
Release to Parole	137	8	145	31	114	9	7.89	9	7.89	8	7.02	11	9.65	37	32.46	15	13.16	9	7.89	61	53.51
Release to Probation	3	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
Release / Other	8	1	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6.96</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10.43</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>33.04</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13.04</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7.83</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>53.91</b>

<b>September</b>																					
Release to Parole	133	3	136	43	93	4	4.3	12	12.9	4	4.3	2	2.15	22	23.66	14	15.05	8	8.6	44	47.31
Release to Probation	2	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	8	0	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	1	33.33
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12.12</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22.22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15.15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8.08</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45.45</b>

<b>October</b>																					
Release to Parole	135	5	140	46	94	6	6.38	9	9.57	7	7.45	3	3.19	25	26.6	15	15.96	2	2.13	42	44.68
Release to Probation	7	1	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	1	20	2	40
Release / Other	6	0	6	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	1	100

<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>44</b>
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<b>November</b>																					
Release to Parole	93	5	98	38	60	7	11.67	5	8.33	3	5	5	8.33	20	33.33	5	8.33	3	5	28	46.67
Release to Probation	6	0	6	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	3	0	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10.94</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31.25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7.81</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43.75</b>

<b>December</b>																					
Release to Parole	88	8	96	27	69	2	2.9	3	4.35	4	5.8	4	5.8	13	18.84	10	14.49	8	11.59	31	44.93
Release to Probation	6	0	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	1	20
Release / Other	4	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	1	100	0	0	1	100	2	200
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17.33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42.67</b>

<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>																					
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>1679</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1773</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1428</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>9.17</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>10.15</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>4.41</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>29.62</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>10.78</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>46.71</b>

# NH DOC 2011 Recidivism Study -FEMALES ONLY-

1-1-2011 to 12-31-2011 Releases - Study Ending 1-1-2015

Report generated on 9/30/2016

	Fac Rel	Non-Fac Rel	Total Releases	Not Counted	Initial Rel/ COHORT	0-3 Months		4-6 Months		7-9 Months		10-12 Months		TOTAL 1st Yr		TOTAL 2nd Yr		TOTAL 3rd Yr		TOTAL Years			
						#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
						Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec	Rec
<b>January</b>																							
Release to Parole	15	2	17	0	17	1	5.88	4	23.53	1	5.88	0	0	6	35.29	1	5.88	0	0	7	41.18		
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Release / Other	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>35</b>		

<b>February</b>																					
Release to Parole	18	1	19	0	19	2	10.53	3	15.79	3	15.79	0	0	8	42.11	3	15.79	2	10.53	13	68.42
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>65</b>

<b>March</b>																					
Release to Parole	10	2	12	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9.09	1	9.09	2	18.18
Release to Probation	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7.69</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15.38</b>									

<b>April</b>																					
Release to Parole	14	0	14	1	13	4	30.77	3	23.08	0	0	0	0	7	53.85	1	7.69	0	0	8	61.54
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	0	0	1	100
Release / Other	4	0	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18.75</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>43.75</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56.25</b>

May																					
Release to Parole	11	3	14	0	14	1	7.14	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.14	2	14.29	2	14.29	5	35.71
Release to Probation	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>31.25</b>

June																					
Release to Parole	6	1	7	0	7	1	14.29	0	0	1	14.29	1	14.29	3	42.86	1	14.29	0	0	4	57.14
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>50</b>

July																					
Release to Parole	9	2	11	2	9	0	0	1	11.11	2	22.22	0	0	3	33.33	1	11.11	0	0	4	44.44
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>

August																					
Release to Parole	17	2	19	4	15	1	6.67	0	0	1	6.67	1	6.67	3	20	3	20	0	0	6	40
Release to Probation	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6.67</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>40</b>

September																					
Release to Parole	8	0	8	3	5	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20	2	40	0	0	1	20	3	60
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>60</b>

October																					
Release to Parole	19	0	19	9	10	1	10	1	10	0	0	1	10	3	30	1	10	0	0	4	40
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>

November																					
Release to Parole	11	1	12	9	3	1	33.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	0	0	1	33.33
Release to Probation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33.33</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33.33</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33.33</b>

December																					
Release to Parole	11	0	11	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12.5	1	12.5	2	25
Release to Probation	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11.11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11.11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22.22</b>									

GRAND TOTALS																					
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8.28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8.97</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5.52</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.76</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25.52</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>11.03</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.83</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>41.38</b>

## NH DOC 2011 Recidivism Study -MALES ONLY-

1-1-2011 to 12-31-2011 Releases - Study Ending 1-1-2015

Report generated on 9/30/2016

	Fac Rel	Non-Fac Rel	Total Releases	Not Counted	Initial Rel/ COHORT	0-3 Months		4-6 Months		7-9 Months		10-12 Months		TOTAL 1st Yr		TOTAL 2nd Yr		TOTAL 3rd Yr		TOTAL Years	
						# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec	# Rec	% Rec
<b>January</b>																					
Release to Parole	151	6	157	3	154	32	20.78	22	14.29	7	4.55	4	2.6	65	42.21	14	9.09	8	5.19	87	56.49
Release to Probation	12	1	13	2	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	13	0	13	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12.79</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>37.79</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8.14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>50.58</b>
<b>February</b>																					
Release to Parole	115	4	119	4	115	17	14.78	15	13.04	8	6.96	6	5.22	46	40	7	6.09	6	5.22	59	51.3
Release to Probation	13	0	13	0	13	1	7.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7.69	1	7.69	2	15.38	4	30.77
Release / Other	6	1	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20	0	0	0	0	1	20
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13.53</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11.28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.51</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>35.34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>47.37</b>
<b>March</b>																					
Release to Parole	125	7	132	7	125	10	8	12	9.6	9	7.2	10	8	41	32.8	10	8	5	4	56	44.8
Release to Probation	10	3	13	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	23.08	0	0	3	23.08
Release / Other	7	0	7	4	3	2	66.67	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	66.67	1	33.33	0	0	3	100
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8.51</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29.79</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9.22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>42.55</b>
<b>April</b>																					
Release to Parole	97	6	103	7	96	8	8.33	14	14.58	7	7.29	1	1.04	30	31.25	13	13.54	6	6.25	49	51.04
Release to Probation	7	2	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12.5	0	0	1	12.5
Release / Other	8	0	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13.08</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6.54</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28.04</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13.08</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>46.73</b>

May																					
Release to Parole	106	8	114	16	98	9	9.18	14	14.29	5	5.1	2	2.04	30	30.61	11	11.22	8	8.16	49	50
Release to Probation	9	0	9	3	6	0	0	1	16.67	0	0	0	0	1	16.67	1	16.67	0	0	2	33.33
Release / Other	8	0	8	3	5	0	0	1	20	0	0	1	20	2	40	0	0	0	0	2	40
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8.26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13.76</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29.36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11.01</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7.34</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>47.71</b>

June																					
Release to Parole	121	6	127	20	107	9	8.41	10	9.35	7	6.54	6	5.61	32	29.91	13	12.15	9	8.41	54	50.47
Release to Probation	17	1	18	6	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8.33	1	8.33
Release / Other	6	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26.23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10.66</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45.08</b>

July																					
Release to Parole	97	4	101	21	80	7	8.75	8	10	8	10	5	6.25	28	35	7	8.75	8	10	43	53.75
Release to Probation	5	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	1	25	0	0	0	0	1	25
Release / Other	8	0	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	0	0	1	25
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7.95</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6.82</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32.95</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9.09</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51.14</b>

August																					
Release to Parole	120	6	126	27	99	8	8.08	9	9.09	7	7.07	10	10.1	34	34.34	12	12.12	9	9.09	55	55.56
Release to Probation	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
Release / Other	8	1	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>

September																					
Release to Parole	125	3	128	40	88	4	4.55	11	12.5	4	4.55	1	1.14	20	22.73	14	15.91	7	7.95	41	46.59
Release to Probation	2	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	8	0	8	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	33.33	0	0	1	33.33

<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4.26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21.28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15.96</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7.45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44.68</b>
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<b>October</b>																					
Release to Parole	116	5	121	37	84	5	5.95	8	9.52	7	8.33	2	2.38	22	26.19	14	16.67	2	2.38	38	45.24
Release to Probation	7	1	8	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	20	1	20	2	40
Release / Other	5	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	1	100
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24.44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16.67</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44.44</b>

<b>November</b>																					
Release to Parole	82	4	86	29	57	6	10.53	5	8.77	3	5.26	5	8.77	19	33.33	5	8.77	3	5.26	27	47.37
Release to Probation	6	0	6	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Release / Other	3	0	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9.84</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31.15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>44.26</b>

<b>December</b>																					
Release to Parole	77	8	85	24	61	2	3.28	3	4.92	4	6.56	4	6.56	13	21.31	9	14.75	7	11.48	29	47.54
Release to Probation	5	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	25	1	25
Release / Other	3	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	100	1	100	0	0	1	100	2	200
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4.55</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13.64</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12.12</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45.45</b>

<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>																					
<b>Total Releases</b>	<b>1510</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1588</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1283</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>10.29</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>30.09</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>10.76</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>47.31</b>