

NH Natural Heritage Bureau

2020 - Rare plant taxa

\*\*\*\*\*

S1 = Endangered S2 = Threatened

SH = Historical SX = Extirpated

Includes Indeterminate (Ind) and Watch (W) species

# known occurrences: <2000-2000+

\*\*\*\*\*

*Acalypha virginica* (SH) 5-0

*Acer nigrum* (S2) 1-9

*Adlumia fungosa* (S1) 0-20

*Agalinis maritima* ssp. *maritima* (S2) 0-12

*Aletris farinosa* (SH) 1-0

*Allium canadense* var. *canadense* (S1) 0-5

*Allium schoenoprasum* (S1) 0-7

*Allium tricoccum* var. *burdickii* (S1) 0-0

*Amerorchis rotundifolia* (SH) 1-0

*Andersonglossum boreale* (S1) 0-8

*Anemone cylindrica* (SH) 11-0

*Anthoxanthum monticola* ssp. *monticola* (S2) 0-10

*Arabis pycnocarpa* var. *pycnocarpa* (S1) 0-4

*Arctous alpina* (S1) 0-4

*Arethusa bulbosa* (S1) 0-24

*Argentina anserina* (S1) 0-9

*Arisaema dracontium* (S1) 0-2

*Aristida longespica* var. *geniculata* (S2) 0-17

*Aristida tuberculosa* (S1) 0-2

*Arnica lanceolata* ssp. *lanceolata* (S1) 0-10

*Artemisia campestris* ssp. *caudata* (S1) 3-1

*Asclepias amplexicaulis* (S2) 0-15

*Asclepias purpurascens* (SH) 4-0

*Asclepias quadrifolia* (S1) 2-8

*Asclepias tuberosa* ssp. *tuberosa* (S1) 0-9

*Asplenium rhizophyllum* (S1) 0-7

*Astragalus alpinus* var. *brunetianus* (S1) 0-4

*Astragalus robbinsii* var. *jesupii* (S1) 0-3

*Atriplex subspicata* (SU) 0-0

*Aureolaria virginica* (S1) 1-15

*Barbarea orthoceras* (SH) 1-0

*Bartonia iodandra* (S1) 0-2

*Bartonia paniculata* (S1) 0-1

*Betula glandulosa* (S2) 0-9

*Betula minor* (S2) 1-10

*Betula nigra* (S2) 1-9

*Betula pumila* (S1) 0-1

*Bidens beckii* (S2) 1-11

*Bidens hyperborea* (SH) 1-0

*Bidens laevis* (S1) 0-2

*Bistorta vivipara* (S1) 3-2

*Boechera canadensis* (S2) 0-9

*Boechera laevigata* (S1) 0-6

*Boechera missouriensis* (S2) 0-14

*Brachyelytrum erectum* (SH) 0-2

*Bromus kalmii* (SH) 3-0

*Bromus pubescens* (S1) 0-6

*Calamagrostis canadensis* var. *langsдорffii* (S1) 0-2

*Calamagrostis canadensis* var. *macouniana* (SH) 1-0

*Calamagrostis coarctata* (S1) 1-7

*Calamagrostis stricta* ssp. *inexpansa* (S2) 1-15

*Calamagrostis stricta* ssp. *stricta* (SH) 1-0

*Calypso bulbosa* ssp. *americana* (SH) 2-0

*Calystegia spithamea* ssp. *spithamea* (S1) 0-9

*Cardamine bellidifolia* var. *bellidifolia* (S1) 4-1

*Cardamine bulbosa* (SH) 5-0

*Cardamine concatenata* (S1) 0-6

*Cardamine longii* (SH) 1-0

*Cardamine maxima* (S2) 0-6

*Carex adusta* (SH) 1-0

*Carex aestivalis* (S1) 0-3

*Carex alata* (SH) 2-0

*Carex albursina* (S1) 0-3

*Carex arctogena* (S1) 0-2

*Carex atratiformis* (S1) 2-1

*Carex aurea* (S2) 0-11

*Carex backii* (S1) 0-15

*Carex baileyi* (S2) 0-11

*Carex bicknellii* (S1) 1-0

*Carex bigelowii* ssp. *bigelowii* (S2) 0-14

*Carex bullata* (S1) 0-7

*Carex buxbaumii* (S1) 0-2

*Carex capillaris* ssp. *fuscidula* (S1) 1-1

*Carex castanea* (SH) 3-0

*Carex cephaloidea* (S2) 0-5

*Carex chordorrhiza* (S1) 0-3

*Carex cristatella* (S1) 0-12

*Carex cumulata* (S2) 0-20

*Carex diandra* (S2) 0-9

*Carex eburnea* (S1) 0-2

*Carex exilis* (S1) 0-8

*Carex festucacea* (SH) 1-0

*Carex garberi* (S2) 0-7

*Carex glaucodea* (S1) 0-3

*Carex granularis* (S1) 0-6

*Carex hitchcockiana* (S1) 0-1

*Carex livida* (S1) 0-1

*Carex molesta* (SH) 1-0

*Carex nigra* (S1) 0-11

*Carex polymorpha* (S1) 1-1

*Carex retroflexa* (S1) 0-6

*Carex rostrata* (S1) 0-3

*Carex scirpoidea* ssp. *scirpoidea* (S2) 0-13

*Carex seorsa* (S1) 0-3

*Carex siccata* (S1) 0-7

*Carex sparganioides* (S1) 0-5

*Carex striata* (S1) 0-1

*Carex tenuiflora* (S1) 0-1

*Carex tetanica* (SX) 1-0

*Carex trichocarpa* (S1) 0-3

*Carex umbellata* (S1) 0-12

*Carex wiegandii* (S1) 0-8

*Castilleja coccinea* (SX) 2-0

*Castilleja septentrionalis* (S1) 5-3

*Caulophyllum giganteum* (SH) 2-0

*Cenchrus longispinus* (S1) 0-11

*Chamaecrista nictitans* ssp. *nictitans* (SH) 1-0

*Chenopodium foggii* (S1) 0-5

*Cirsium horridulum* var. *horridulum* (SH) 3-0  
*Clematis occidentalis* ssp. *occidentalis* (S1) 0-25  
*Coleataenia longifolia* ssp. *longifolia* (SH) 1-0  
*Collinsonia canadensis* (SH) 2-0  
*Corallorhiza odontorhiza* var. *odontorhiza* (S1) 0-8  
*Corydalis aurea* (SH) 2-0  
*Crassula aquatica* (S1) 0-4  
*Crataegus faxonii* (S1) 0-1  
*Crataegus oakesiana* (S1) 0-0  
*Crataegus populnea* (SH) 2-0  
*Crotalaria sagittalis* (SH) 1-0  
*Cryptogramma stelleri* (S1) 0-7  
*Cuscuta cephalanthi* (S1) 0-1  
*Cuscuta pentagona* (SU) 0-0  
*Cyperus erythrorhizos* (S1) 0-4  
*Cyperus grayi* (S1) 0-1  
*Cyperus houghtonii* (S1) 0-7  
*Cyperus odoratus* (SH) 1-0  
*Cyperus squarrosus* (S2) 0-13  
*Cyperus subsquarrosus* (S1) 0-4  
*Cypripedium arietinum* (S1) 2-11  
*Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *makasin* (S1) 9-1  
*Cypripedium parviflorum* var. *pubescens* (S2) 1-20  
*Cypripedium reginae* (S1) 0-7  
*Desmodium cuspidatum* (SH) 3-0  
*Desmodium marilandicum* (S1) 1-3  
*Desmodium obtusum* (SH) 2-0  
*Desmodium rotundifolium* (S2) 1-13  
*Diapensia lapponica* ssp. *lapponica* (S2) 2-14  
*Dichantherium sphaerocarpon* (S1) 0-2  
*Digitaria filiformis* var. *filiformis* (SH) 3-0  
*Digitaria filiformis* var. *laeviglumis* (SH) 1-0  
*Diphasiastrum sitchense* (S1) 2-4  
*Draba cana* (S1) 0-1  
*Dryopteris filix-mas* ssp. *brittonii* (S1) 0-1  
*Dryopteris fragrans* (S2) 0-15  
*Echinochloa walteri* (SH) 1-0  
*Elatine americana* (SH) 2-0  
*Eleocharis diandra* (S1) 0-12  
*Eleocharis erythropoda* (S1) 0-4  
*Eleocharis intermedia* (S1) 0-6  
*Eleocharis nitida* (SH) 2-0  
*Eleocharis obtusa* var. *peasei* (SH) 1-0  
*Eleocharis ovata* (SH) 12-0  
*Eleocharis quinqueflora* ssp. *fernaldii* (S1) 0-7  
*Eleocharis tuberculosa* (SH) 5-0  
*Elymus macgregorii* (SU) 0-0  
*Epilobium anagallidifolium* (SH) 2-0  
*Epilobium hornemannii* ssp. *hornemannii* (S2) 1-13  
*Epilobium lactiflorum* (SH) 1-0  
*Equisetum palustre* (SH) 12-0  
*Eragrostis frankii* (SH) 2-0  
*Eragrostis hypnoides* (SH) 1-0  
*Eriophorum angustifolium* ssp. *angustifolium* (S1) 0-4  
*Erythranthe moschata* (S1) 0-5  
*Eupatorium pubescens* (S1) 0-2  
*Eupatorium sessilifolium* (SH) 2-0  
*Euphorbia polygonifolia* (S1) 0-7  
*Euphrasia oakesii* (S1) 0-1  
*Euphrasia williamsii* (S1) 1-1  
*Euthamia caroliniana* (S2) 0-13  
*Eutrochium fistulosum* (S1) 0-10  
*Festuca prolifera* (S1) 0-2  
*Galearis spectabilis* (S2) 0-17  
*Galium brevipes* (SU) 0-0  
*Galium obtusum* ssp. *obtusum* (SH) 2-0  
*Galium pilosum* var. *pilosum* (S1) 1-5  
*Gaylussacia bigeloviana* (S2) 0-11  
*Gentianella quinquefolia* ssp. *quinquefolia* (S1) 0-7  
*Gentianopsis crinita* (S2) 3-27  
*Geocaulon lividum* (S1) 0-11  
*Geranium carolinianum* (S1) 0-6  
*Geum fragarioides* (S2) 0-14  
*Geum peckii* (S2) 0-18  
*Glyceria acutiflora* (S1) 0-9  
*Glyceria septentrionalis* var. *septentrionalis* (SU) 1-0  
*Grapphephorum melicoides* (SH) 2-0  
*Hackelia deflexa* ssp. *americana* (SH) 1-0  
*Hackelia virginiana* (S2) 0-23  
*Halenia deflexa* ssp. *deflexa* (S2) 1-6  
*Harrimanella hypnoides* (S1) 1-4  
*Heteranthera dubia* (S2) 0-12  
*Hibiscus moscheutos* ssp. *moscheutos* (S1) 0-2  
*Hieracium robinsonii* (S1) 0-1  
*Hieracium umbellatum* (S1) 0-1  
*Hippuris vulgaris* (S2) 0-10  
*Homalosorus pycnocarpus* (S1) 0-6  
*Honckenya peploides* ssp. *robusta* (SX) 1-0  
*Hottonia inflata* (S1) 0-8  
*Houstonia longifolia* (S1) 0-3  
*Hudsonia ericoides* (S1) 2-8  
*Hudsonia tomentosa* (S2) 0-17  
*Huperzia appressa* (S1) 0-17  
*Huperzia selago* (SH) 3-0  
*Hydrophyllum virginianum* (S2) 0-16  
*Hypericum ascyron* ssp. *pyramidatum* (S1) 0-8  
*Hypoxis hirsuta* (S2) 0-20  
*Ilex glabra* (SH) 1-0  
*Isoetes acadensis* (SH) 3-0  
*Isoetes engelmannii* (S1) 15-0  
*Isoetes lacustris* (SH) 5-0  
*Isoetes septentrionalis* (S1) 1-15  
*Isotria medeoloides* (S2) 2-52  
*Isotria verticillata* (S1) 0-4  
*Iva frutescens* (S2) 0-14  
*Juncus alpinoarticulatus* ssp. *americanus* (SH) 1-0  
*Juncus brachycephalus* (SH) 6-0  
*Juncus dichotomus* (SH) 1-0  
*Juncus secundus* (S1) 0-8  
*Juncus stygius* ssp. *americanus* (S1) 0-1  
*Juniperus horizontalis* (S1) 0-2  
*Kalmia procumbens* (S2) 1-3  
*Lechea tenuifolia* (S1) 0-4  
*Lemna trisulca* (S1) 1-5  
*Lemna valdiviana* (SH) 4-0  
*Leptochloa fusca* ssp. *fascicularis* (SH) 1-0

*Lespedeza procumbens* (S1) 0-3  
*Lespedeza virginica* (S1) 0-8  
*Leymus mollis* ssp. *mollis* (S1) 0-2  
*Liatris novae-angliae* var. *novae-angliae* (S1) 0-16  
*Lilaeopsis chinensis* (S1) 1-3  
*Lilium superbum* (SH) 1-0  
*Limniris prismatica* (S1) 0-11  
*Limosella australis* (SH) 2-0  
*Lindernia dubia* var. *anagallidea* (SH) 5-0  
*Linum sulcatum* var. *sulcatum* (SH) 1-0  
*Liparis loeselii* (S2) 1-26  
*Lobelia kalmii* (S2) 1-17  
*Lonicera oblongifolia* (S1) 0-1  
*Lupinus perennis* ssp. *perennis* (S2) 0-30  
*Luzula confusa* (SH) 3-0  
*Luzula spicata* (S1) 6-2  
*Lycopodiella alopecuroides* (S1) 0-1  
*Lycopodiella appressa* (S1) 0-2  
*Lygodium palmatum* (S1) 0-5  
*Lysimachia thyrsoiflora* (S2) 0-10  
*Malaxis monophyllos* ssp. *brachypoda* (SH) 3-0  
*Menispermum canadense* (SH) 1-0  
*Mertensia maritima* var. *maritima* (SX) 1-0  
*Mikania scandens* (S1) 0-11  
*Mononeuria glabra* (S1) 0-9  
*Muhlenbergia sobolifera* (S1) 0-6  
*Muhlenbergia tenuiflora* (SH) 3-0  
*Nabalus boottii* (S1) 0-7  
*Nabalus serpentarius* (SH) 3-0  
*Neottia auriculata* (S1) 0-8  
*Neottia convallarioides* (S2) 0-24  
*Neottia cordata* (S2) 1-24  
*Nuphar microphylla* (SH) 2-0  
*Oligoneuron album* (S1) 0-2  
*Omalotheca supina* (S1) 1-2  
*Ophioglossum pusillum* (S1) 0-7  
*Osmorhiza berteroi* (S1) 1-22  
*Oxybasis rubra* var. *rubra* (S1) 6-0  
*Oxyria digyna* (S1) 0-2  
*Packera obovata* (S1) 2-1  
*Packera paupercula* (S2) 0-13  
*Panax quinquefolius* (S2) 0-83  
*Panicum philadelphicum* ssp. *philadelphicum* (SH) 8-0  
*Parnassia glauca* (S2) 0-8  
*Paronychia argyrocoma* (S2) 0-21  
*Paronychia canadensis* (S1) 0-9  
*Pellaea atropurpurea* (S1) 0-1  
*Persicaria robustior* (S1) 0-6  
*Petasites frigidus* var. *palmatus* (S1) 0-9  
*Phleum alpinum* ssp. *alpinum* (S1) 1-4  
*Phragmites americanus* (S1) 0-1  
*Phyllodoce caerulea* (S2) 0-7  
*Pilea fontana* (S1) 0-1  
*Pinguicula vulgaris* ssp. *vulgaris* (S1) 0-3  
*Pinus banksiana* (S2) 0-8  
*Piptatheropsis canadensis* (S1) 0-6  
*Piptochaetium avenaceum* (S1) 0-1  
*Platanthera flava* var. *herbiola* (S2) 0-17  
*Pluchea odorata* var. *succulenta* (S1) 0-3  
*Poa glauca* ssp. *glauca* (SH) 6-0  
*Poa laxa* ssp. *fernaldiana* (S1) 2-5  
*Poa pratensis* ssp. *alpigena* (S1) 3-1  
*Polygala cruciata* ssp. *aquilonia* (SH) 3-0  
*Polygonum douglasii* (S2) 0-12  
*Polygonum erectum* (SH) 3-0  
*Polygonum ramosissimum* ssp. *prolificum* (S1) 0-11  
*Polygonum tenue* (S1) 0-5  
*Potamogeton alpinus* (S1) 1-6  
*Potamogeton foliosus* ssp. *foliosus* (SH) 5-0  
*Potamogeton gemmiparus* (SH) 6-0  
*Potamogeton nodosus* (S2) 1-23  
*Potamogeton obtusifolius* (SH) 4-0  
*Potamogeton praelongus* (SH) 1-0  
*Potamogeton richardsonii* (SH) 1-0  
*Potamogeton vaseyi* (S1) 0-15  
*Potamogeton zosteriformis* (S1) 0-12  
*Potentilla litoralis* (SH) 2-0  
*Potentilla robbinsiana* (S1) 0-2  
*Proserpinaca pectinata* (SH) 3-0  
*Pseudognaphalium micradenium* (SH) 1-0  
*Pterospora andromedea* (S1) 0-3  
*Puccinellia pumila* (S1) 0-8  
*Pycnanthemum incanum* var. *incanum* (S1) 0-6  
*Pycnanthemum torrei* (S1) 0-3  
*Pycnanthemum virginianum* (S1) 0-3  
*Pyrola asarifolia* ssp. *asarifolia* (S1) 0-10  
*Quercus macrocarpa* (S1) 0-2  
*Ranunculus ambigens* (SH) 3-0  
*Ranunculus fascicularis* (S1) 0-4  
*Rhinanthus minor* ssp. *groenlandicus* (S1) 1-4  
*Rhododendron lapponicum* (S2) 0-1  
*Rhododendron maximum* (S2) 0-13  
*Rhododendron periclymenoides* (SH) 1-0  
*Rhynchospora capillacea* (S1) 0-1  
*Rosa acicularis* ssp. *sayi* (S1) 0-2  
*Rotala ramosior* (SH) 1-0  
*Rubus chamaemorus* (S2) 0-9  
*Rubus cuneifolius* (S1) 0-1  
*Rumex pallidus* (S1) 0-1  
*Sabulina michauxii* (S1) 0-3  
*Sagina nodosa* ssp. *borealis* (SH) 1-0  
*Sagittaria cuneata* (S1) 0-12  
*Sagittaria filiformis* (S1) 0-1  
*Sagittaria rigida* (SH) 7-0  
*Sagittaria spatulata* (S1) 0-2  
*Sagittaria teres* (S1) 0-1  
*Salicornia ambigua* (S1) 0-4  
*Salicornia bigelovii* (S1) 2-5  
*Salix argyrocarpa* (S1) 1-1  
*Salix exigua* ssp. *interior* (S1) 0-7  
*Salix herbacea* (S1) 0-4  
*Salix pedicellaris* (S2) 0-0  
*Salix pellita* (S1) 1-16  
*Salix planifolia* ssp. *planifolia* (S2) 0-7  
*Salix uva-ursi* (S2) 0-6  
*Samolus valerandi* ssp. *parviflorus* (S1) 1-4

*Sanicula canadensis* var. *canadensis* (SH) 2-0  
*Sanicula odorata* (S1) 0-9  
*Sanicula trifoliata* (S2) 0-16  
*Saxifraga cernua* (S1) 0-1  
*Saxifraga paniculata* ssp. *paniculata* (S1) 0-2  
*Saxifraga rivularis* ssp. *rivularis* (S1) 0-2  
*Schistostega pennata* (S1) 0-1  
*Scirpus ancistrochaetus* (S1) 1-9  
*Scirpus georgianus* (S1) 0-3  
*Scirpus longii* (S1) 0-2  
*Scirpus pendulus* (S1) 1-4  
*Scirpus polyphyllus* (SH) 3-0  
*Scleria pauciflora* var. *pauciflora* (SH) 1-0  
*Scleria reticularis* (S1) 0-1  
*Sclerolepis uniflora* (S1) 0-1  
*Senna hebecarpa* (S1) 0-10  
*Sericocarpus linifolius* (S1) 4-1  
*Sibbaldia procumbens* (S1) 0-1  
*Silene acaulis* (S1) 3-1  
*Silene caroliniana* ssp. *pennsylvanica* (SH) 1-0  
*Sisyrinchium mucronatum* (SH) 1-0  
*Solidago odora* ssp. *odora* (S2) 0-26  
*Solidago patula* var. *patula* (SH) 1-0  
*Solidago speciosa* var. *speciosa* (S1) 0-1  
*Sparganium androcladum* (SH) 2-0  
*Sparganium eurycarpum* (S2) 1-20  
*Sparganium natans* (S2) 0-13  
*Sphagnum andersonianum* (SH) 1-0  
*Sphagnum angermanicum* (SH) 1-0  
*Sphagnum brevifolium* (SH) 1-0  
*Sphagnum contortum* (S2) 10-0  
*Sphagnum flavicomans* (S1) 3-0  
*Sphagnum lindbergii* (SH) 1-0  
*Sphagnum majus* ssp. *norvegicum* (SH) 1-0  
*Sphagnum pylaesii* (SH) 2-0  
*Sphagnum riparium* (S2) 4-0  
*Sphagnum subfulvum* (SH) 1-0  
*Sphagnum wulfianum* (S2) 0-2  
*Sphenopholis obtusata* (SH) 2-0  
*Spiranthes casei* var. *casei* (S1) 0-4  
*Spiranthes lucida* (S1) 0-6  
*Sporobolus cryptandrus* (S1) 3-1  
*Sporobolus neglectus* (SH) 3-0  
*Staphylea trifolia* (S1) 0-7  
*Stuckenia filiformis* (SH) 2-0  
*Stuckenia pectinata* (S1) 0-9  
*Suaeda maritima* ssp. *richii* (S1) 0-2  
*Subularia aquatica* ssp. *americana* (S1) 0-7  
*Symphyotrichum ciliolatum* (S2) 1-11  
*Symphyotrichum patens* var. *patens* (S2) 0-12  
*Symphyotrichum tenuifolium* var. *tenuifolium* (S1) 0-6  
*Tephrosia virginiana* (S1) 0-7  
*Thalictrum revolutum* (S1) 0-2  
*Thalictrum thalictroides* (S1) 0-8  
*Triantha glutinosa* (S1) 0-4  
*Trichomanes intricatum* (SH) 0-6  
*Trichophorum planifolium* (S1) 0-4  
*Triosteum aurantiacum* var. *aurantiacum* (S1) 1-2

*Triphora trianthophoros* ssp. *trianthophoros* (S2) 0-25  
*Triplasis purpurea* var. *purpurea* (SH) 1-0  
*Utricularia resupinata* (SH) 15-0  
*Uvularia grandiflora* (S1) 0-7  
*Uvularia perfoliata* (S1) 0-2  
*Vaccinium boreale* (S2) 1-18  
*Vaccinium cespitosum* (S2) 0-17  
*Vahlodea atropurpurea* (SH) 8-0  
*Valeriana uliginosa* (SH) 1-0  
*Veronica wormskjoldii* var. *wormskjoldii* (S1) 0-4  
*Viburnum edule* (SH) 13-0  
*Viburnum rafinesquianum* var. *rafinesquianum* (S1) 0-7  
*Viola nephrophylla* (SH) 8-0  
*Viola palmata* var. *palmata* (S1) 0-6  
*Viola palustris* var. *palustris* (S2) 0-6  
*Viola pedata* var. *pedata* (S2) 0-17  
*Viola rostrata* (SH) 5-0  
*Vulpia octoflora* var. *tenella* (S1) 0-5  
*Woodsia glabella* (S1) 0-5  
*Woodsia obtusa* ssp. *obtusa* (S1) 0-11  
*Woodwardia areolata* (S1) 0-4  
*Zannichellia palustris* (S1) 0-5  
*Zanthoxylum americanum* (SH) 1-0