


**Quality Assurance Program for
Municipally Managed New Hampshire DOT Projects**

Submitted by:  4-15-09
Administrator, Bureau of Materials & Research Date

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NHDOT Quality Assurance Program Municipally Managed Federal-aid Projects

The legislation establishing the Federal-aid Highway program, Title 23 United States Code, requires that Federal-aid projects not on the National Highway System be constructed in accordance with State construction standards (23 U.S.C. 109(p)). The New Hampshire Department of Transportation (NHDOT) has established this quality assurance program to address the materials portion of this requirement for Federal-aid Municipally Managed projects.

This document refers to items by numbers used in the NHDOT Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction and it is intended that Municipally Managed projects use these specifications unless the NHDOT approves an equivalent specification.

It is the policy of NHDOT to provide assurance that the materials and workmanship incorporated into Municipally Managed highway projects conform, or substantially conform, to the requirements of the plans and specifications including approved changes. To accomplish this, the quality assurance program provides for an acceptance program, an independent assurance program, a laboratory qualification program, and a materials certificate as follows:

1. Definitions

- Acceptance Samples and Tests – All of the samples and tests performed by qualified testing personnel used for determining the quality and acceptability of materials and workmanship which have been or are being incorporated into the project. Acceptance tests determine the conformance of the material to the correct specifications. The results are used to determine acceptance or rejection and may be used to adjust the level of pay for the material.
- Independent Assurance Program – Independent samples and tests, or observation of test procedures, performed by Materials and Research (M&R) personnel who do not normally have direct responsibility for quality control or acceptance sampling and testing. These tests are used for the purpose of making independent checks of the reliability of the results obtained in acceptance sampling and testing and not for determining the quality or acceptability of the materials and workmanship directly.
- Method Specifications - Specifications that direct the contractor to use specified materials in definite proportions and specific types of equipment and methods to place the material. Each step is usually directed by the Municipality.
- QC/QA Specifications - A combination of end result specifications and materials and methods specifications. The contractor is responsible for QC (process control), and the municipality is responsible for acceptance of the product. QA specifications are statistically based specifications that use methods such as random sampling and lot-by-lot testing that let the contractor know if the operations are producing an acceptable product and establish the pay for the item. This program includes sampling and testing requirements for QC/QA hot mix

asphalt and concrete items that use random sampling and testing to determine if specified properties are met and to establish the final pay.

- Quality Control – This constitutes the inspection of equipment and the material sampling and testing done by the Contractor to control his operations.
- Qualified Laboratories – A laboratory that provides calibrated equipment for the required test methods and has been approved by the NHDOT Bureau of Materials & Research.
- Qualified Sampling and Testing Personnel – For soil and asphalt materials, qualified personnel are those who have been certified in the sampling and testing to be performed by the New England Transportation Technician Certification Program (NETTCP) or a person working under the direct supervision of an NETTCP technician certified in the appropriate test. For concrete materials, qualified personnel are those who have been certified in the concrete sampling and testing to be performed by either the American Concrete Institute (ACI) or the NETTCP or a person working under the direct supervision of an ACI or NETTCP certified technician.

2. SAMPLING AND TESTING PROGRAM

- All acceptance sampling and testing shall be the responsibility of the municipality managing the construction project.
- All equipment used for acceptance testing shall have been calibrated within the period prescribed by the respective AASHTO method as demonstrated by documentation.
- All acceptance tests shall be performed by qualified sampling and testing personnel at the site using calibrated equipment or at a qualified laboratory.
- All acceptance test reports shall include locations to allow further testing, if necessary. The required frequency of testing is as shown in the tables in this document
- All Independent Assurance sampling and testing shall be the responsibility of NHDOT. NHDOT shall furnish copies of the Independent Assurance test reports to the municipality.
- The sampling location of the acceptance and independent assurance testing shall be as shown in the tables contained in this document. The acceptance tester must be present when Independent Assurance sampling is performed.
- The Independent Assurance personnel shall make a prompt comparison of test results and thereafter investigate, resolve, and document any discrepancies between the results of the assurance and acceptance tests which are outside the acceptable deviations. See the table of acceptable deviations in Appendix B.
- The municipality must contact NHDOT when work is planned on any item requiring NHDOT independent assurance sampling and testing. Contact the following two weeks in advance of the start of work:
 - Soils and Concrete Items – Concrete and Soils Supervisor 271 -1656
 - Asphalt Items – Bituminous Supervisor 271-1663
- Hot mix asphalt quantities less than 5,000 tons will be accepted based on certification from the producer that it is a NHDOT approved mix design, that it meets the appropriate NHDOT specification, and that it is from a NHDOT

certified hot mix asphalt (HMA) plant. The municipality is responsible for obtaining these certifications and the certifications for tack coat and crack sealant.

- All structural concrete mix designs shall be approved NHDOT mix designs and the material shall be produced at a NHDOT approved concrete plant and delivered in NHDOT approved mixing trucks.
- All precast concrete items and structures less than or equal to 20' in span along the centerline of roadway, except full depth deck slabs, will be accepted based on the manufacturer's certification that a NHDOT approved mix design was used, that it meets the appropriate NHDOT specification, and that it is from a NHDOT approved plant. The municipality is responsible for obtaining these certifications.
- All items, except natural materials, not in the Materials Frequency of Sampling and Testing Tables in this document will be accepted either
 - based on the contractor's or producer's certification that it meets the appropriate NHDOT specification, or
 - based on inclusion in the NHDOT Qualified Products List & Certificate of Compliance, whichever is required by Specifications.
 - In addition to the certification, plastic pipe shall be supplied by a National Transportation Products Evaluation Program compliant manufacturer.

It is the responsibility of the municipality to obtain the necessary certifications.

- All natural materials, such as granite, fieldstone, and mulch, not requiring testing or certification in the NHDOT specifications will be accepted based on the municipality's field inspection.
- Contractors are responsible for their own quality control. This includes maintaining production equipment in good working order and all sampling and testing necessary to confirm that all material being produced meets specifications.
- On small projects, defined as having 4,000 cy or less of each select material and/or embankment, no independent assurance testing will be required. A project may still be classified as being a small project if no more than one item exceeds 4,000 cy upon approval of the NHDOT.
- When the term NHDOT or municipality is used, it is understood that the action may be performed by an authorized firm working on behalf of the NHDOT or the municipality.
- Non-NHDOT laboratories, if used in dispute resolution sampling and testing, shall be accredited in the testing to be performed by the AASHTO Accreditation Program.
- The municipality shall prepare a Materials Certificate and submit it to the NHDOT for each Federal-aid municipally managed construction project (See Appendix A for sample Certificate).

Frequency of Sampling & Testing – Soil Items Method Specifications

Item	Description	Property	Test Method	Frequency	
				Acceptance	Independent Assurance
203	Embankment	Compaction	AASHTO T191, AASHTO T310, or Test Strip	In place 1/2,000 CY	≤ 30,000 CY None Required >30,000 CY 1 Required
209	Granular Backfill, Bridge	Compaction	AASHTO T191, AASHTO T310, or Test Strip	In Place 2/Abutment or Substructure Location	In Place 1/Structure
		Gradation	AASHTO T27	In Place 1/Structure/Source	None Required
304.1, through 304.6	Select Materials	Compaction	AASHTO T191, AASHTO T310, or Test Strip	In Place 1/1,200 CY	In Place 1/ Project Each Item
		Gradation	AASHTO T27	In Place 1/4,000 CY	In Place 1/Project
		Wear	AASHTO T 96, Grading A	1/Source	None Required
306	Reclaimed Stabilized Base	Compaction	Control Strip	In Place 1/2,000 SY	In Place 1/Project
		Gradation	AASHTO T27	In Place 1/4,000 SY	In Place 1/Project
508	Structural Fill	Compaction	AASHTO T191 or AASHTO T310	In Place 1/Two Lifts/ Location	In Place 1/Structure
		Gradation	AASHTO T27	In Place 1/Structure/Source	None Required

Frequency of Sampling & Testing – Asphalt Items, Method Specification

Item	Description	Property	Test Method	Frequency		
				Acceptance	Independent Assurance	Verification Test
403	Asphalt Cement (HMA > 5,000 Tons)*	Relevant AASHTO	AASHTO M320			Asphalt Plant 1/Day
	HMA > 5,000 Ton Quantity*	Compaction	AASHTO T166	In Place 2 Cores/ Lane Mile	None Required	
		Gradation	AASHTO T30 and T164	At Plant 1/750 Tons	At Plant 1/6,000 Tons	
		Asphalt Content	AASHTO T164	At Plant 1/750 Tons	At Plant 1/6,000 Tons	
	Emulsified Asphalt	Relevant AASHTO	AASHTO M320			Asphalt Plant 1/Project
410	Tack Coat	Relevant AASHTO	Certification			
413	Crack Sealant	Relevant AASHTO	Certification			

* If project HMA method specification quantity is \leq 5,000 Tons, AC content and HMA accepted by certification.

Frequency of Sampling & Testing – Concrete Items, Method Specifications

Item	Description	Property	Test Method	Frequency	
				Acceptance	Independent Assurance
520, 608, 615, 616	Structural Concrete, All Classes	Strength	AASHTO T22 & T23	2/200 CY Min. 2/Placement	2/Structure (From Any Class)
		Air Content	AASHTO T152	1/50 CY	1/Structure, (From Any Class)
		Slump	AASHTO T119	1/50 Cy	1/Structure, (From Any Class)
All	Non- Stressed Precast ≤ 20' Span	Strength	AASHTO T22 & T23	None Required Accepted by Certification	None Required Accepted by Certification
		Air Content	AASHTO T152		
		Slump	AASHTO T119		
All	Precast > 20' Span & All Deck Slabs & Prestressed Precast	Strength	AASHTO T22 & 23	2/Member, Bed, or Lot	2/Structure
		Air Content	AASHTO T152	1/Member, Bed, or Lot	1/Structure
		Slump	AASHTO T119	1/Member, Bed, or Lot	1/Structure
	Deck Slabs & Prestressed Precast Items	Rapid Chloride Permeability	AASHTO T277	1/Member, Bed, or Lot	None required

**Frequency of Sampling & Testing
Asphalt & Concrete Items, QC/QA Specifications**

Item	Description	Property	Test Method	Frequency		
				Acceptance	Independent Assurance	Verification Test
403	Asphalt Cement	Relevant AASHTO	AASHTO M320			Asphalt Plant 1/Day
	QC/QA HMA	Compaction	AASHTO T166	In Place 1 Core/750 Tons	None Required	
		Gradation	AASHTO T30 & T164	In Place 1/750 Tons	In Place 1/6,000 Tons	
		Asphalt Content	AASHTO T164	In Place 1/750 Tons	In Place 1/6,000 Tons	
520	QC/QA Structural Concrete Class A	Strength	AASHTO T22 & T23	Minimum 3 Tests/ Lot, 50 CY Maximum Sublot	2/Structure	
		Air Content	AASHTO T152		1/ Structure	
		Rapid Chloride Permeability	AASHTO T277		None Required	
	QC/QA Structural Concrete Class AA	Strength	AASHTO T22 & T23	Minimum 3 Tests/ Lot, 50 CY Maximum Sublot	2/Structure	
		Air Content	AASHTO T152		1/ Structure	
		W/C Ratio	NHDOT Microwave		1/ Structure	
		Rapid Chloride Permeability	AASHTO T277		None Required	
	Fine & Coarse Aggregate	Gradation	AASHTO T27	None Required	1/Bridge Deck Placement	

Appendix A

Sample Materials Certification for Municipally Managed NHDOT Project

Date:

Project Number:

This is to certify that:

The results of the tests used in the acceptance program indicate that the materials incorporated in the construction work, and the construction operations controlled by the sampling and testing, were in conformity with the approved plans and specifications. All independent assurance samples and tests are within tolerance limits of the samples and tests that are used in the acceptance program.

Exceptions to the two above statements are explained in the attachment to this certification.

Duly Authorized Municipal Official

Date

Resident Engineer

Date

Appendix B

Independent Assurance/ Acceptance Test Acceptable Deviations

Type of Test	% Deviation
Sieve Analysis – All Items #4 (4.75mm) Sieve and Larger	± 7%
Smaller than #4 (4.75mm) Sieve (Sand Portion)	± 3%
Compaction testing – All Items	± 4%
Bituminous Mix Evaluation #4 (4.75) Sieve and Larger	± 5%
Smaller than #4 (4.75mm) Sieve (Total Sample)	± 3%
Asphalt Content	± 0.6%
Portland Cement Concrete	
Air Content	± 1.1%
Density	± 2%
Slump	± 1" (25mm)